

Revisiting management options for codling moth and Oriental fruit moth

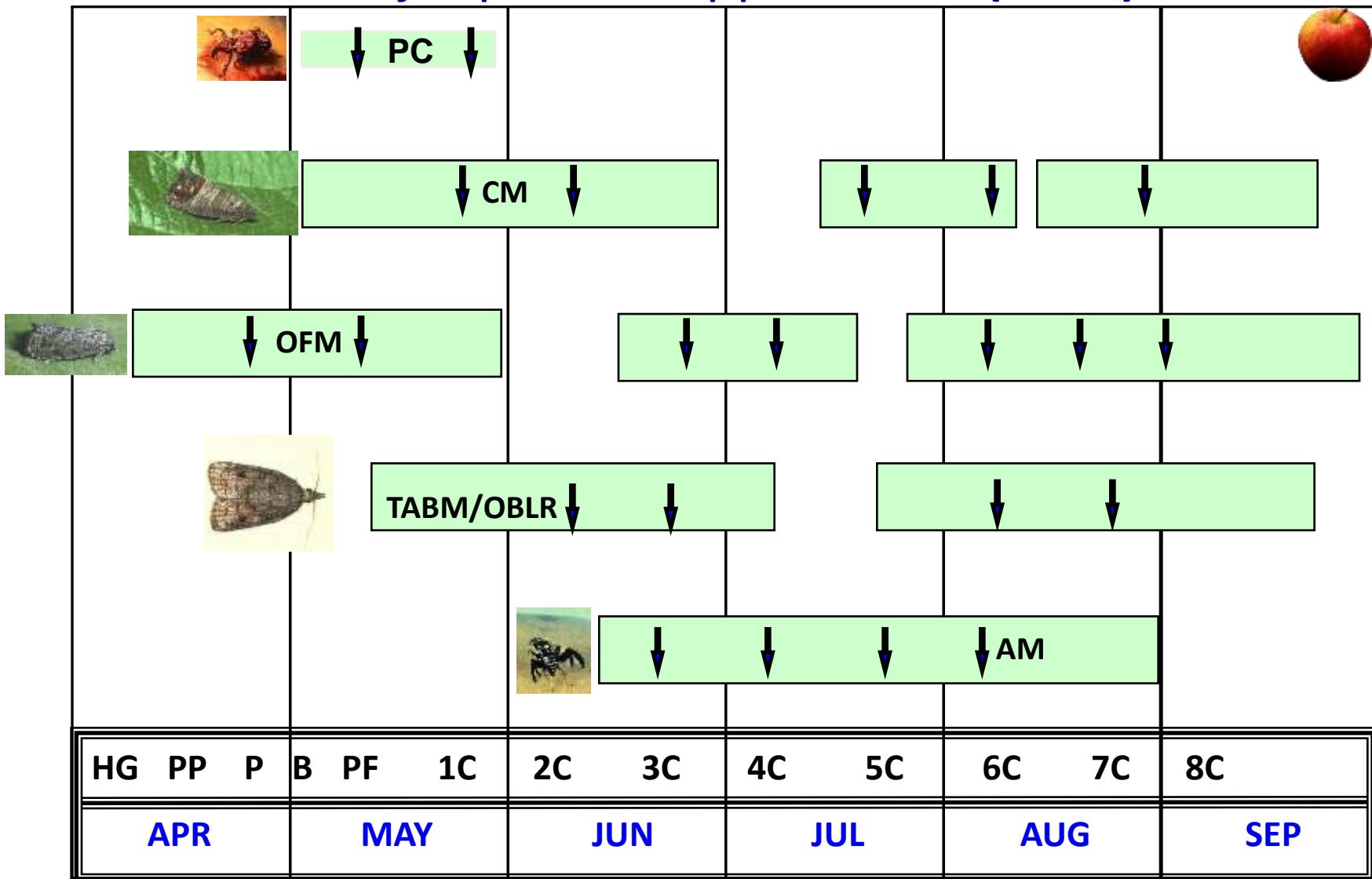
(with plenty of BMSB around)



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Flight periods and major control periods for various major pests of apple in PA* (2002)

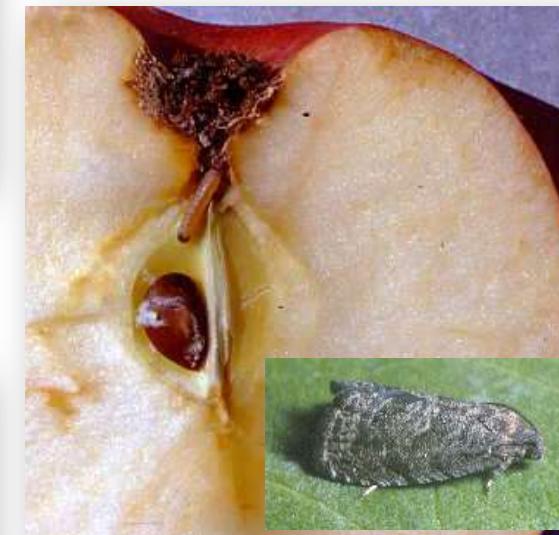


* Approximate dates

Fruit Injuries by Various Internal Lepidopteran Larvae



CM



OFM

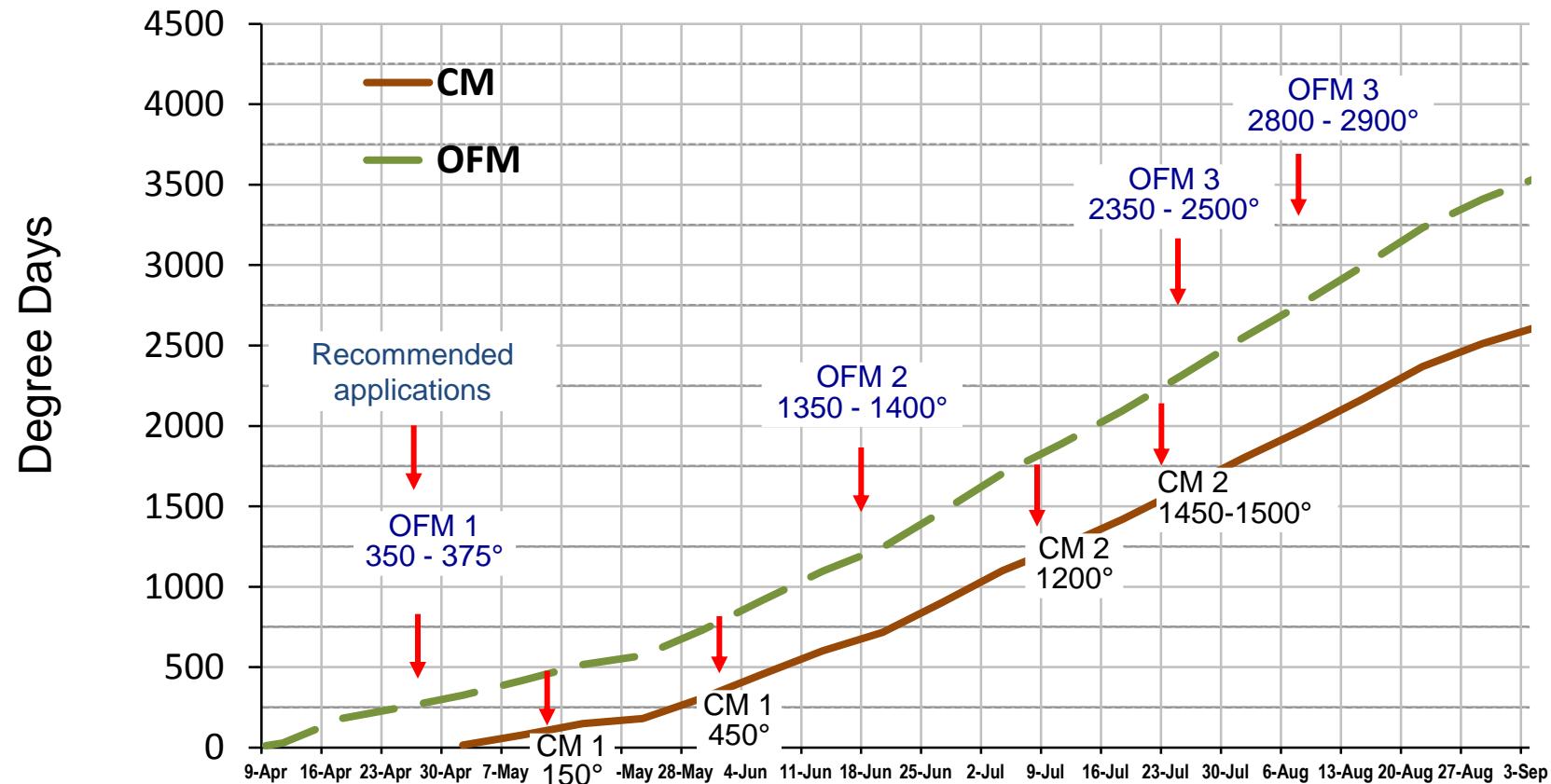


LAW





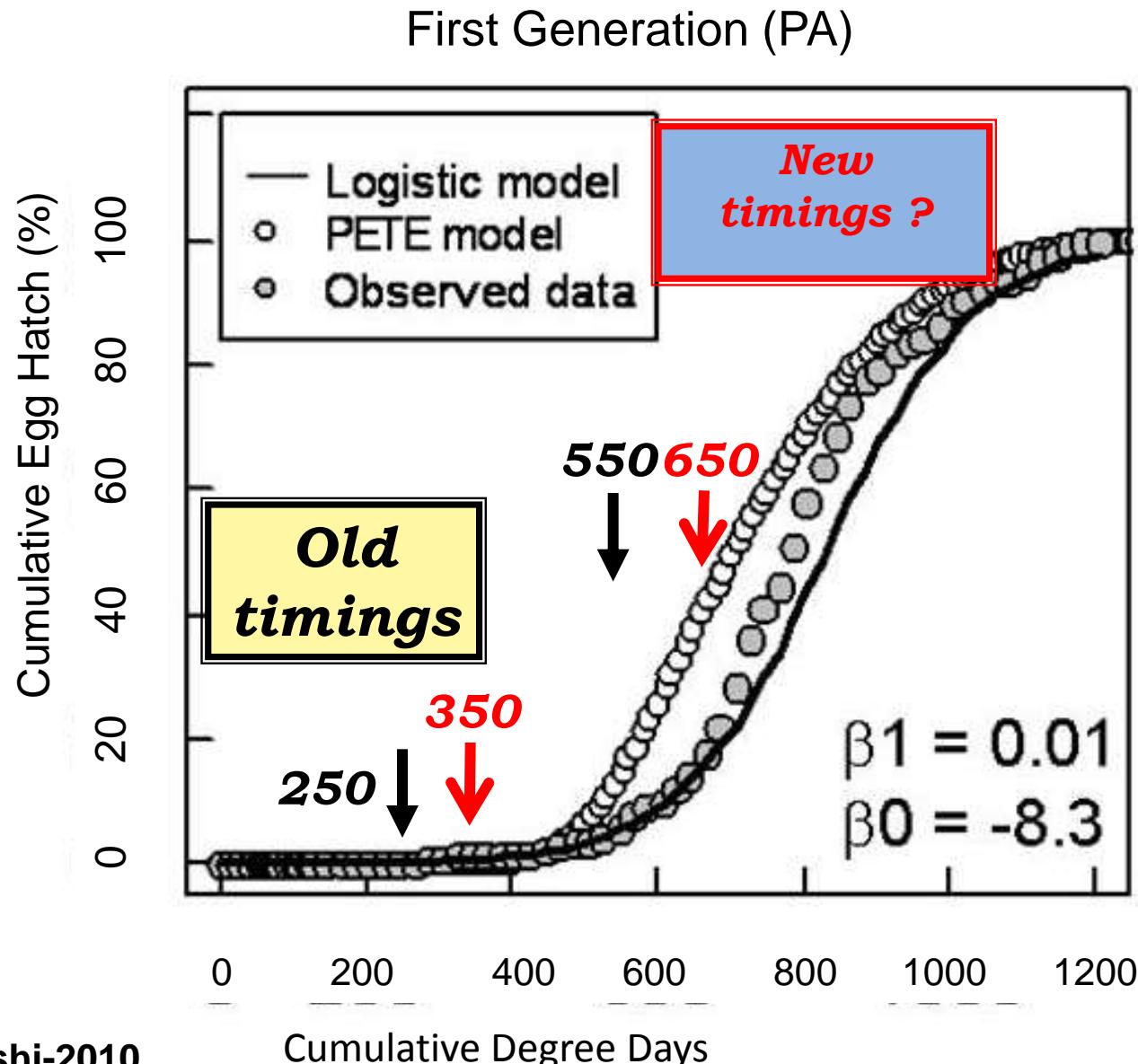
Recommended insecticide applications based on CM/OFM Degree Day Timings and Monitoring - APPLE 2002



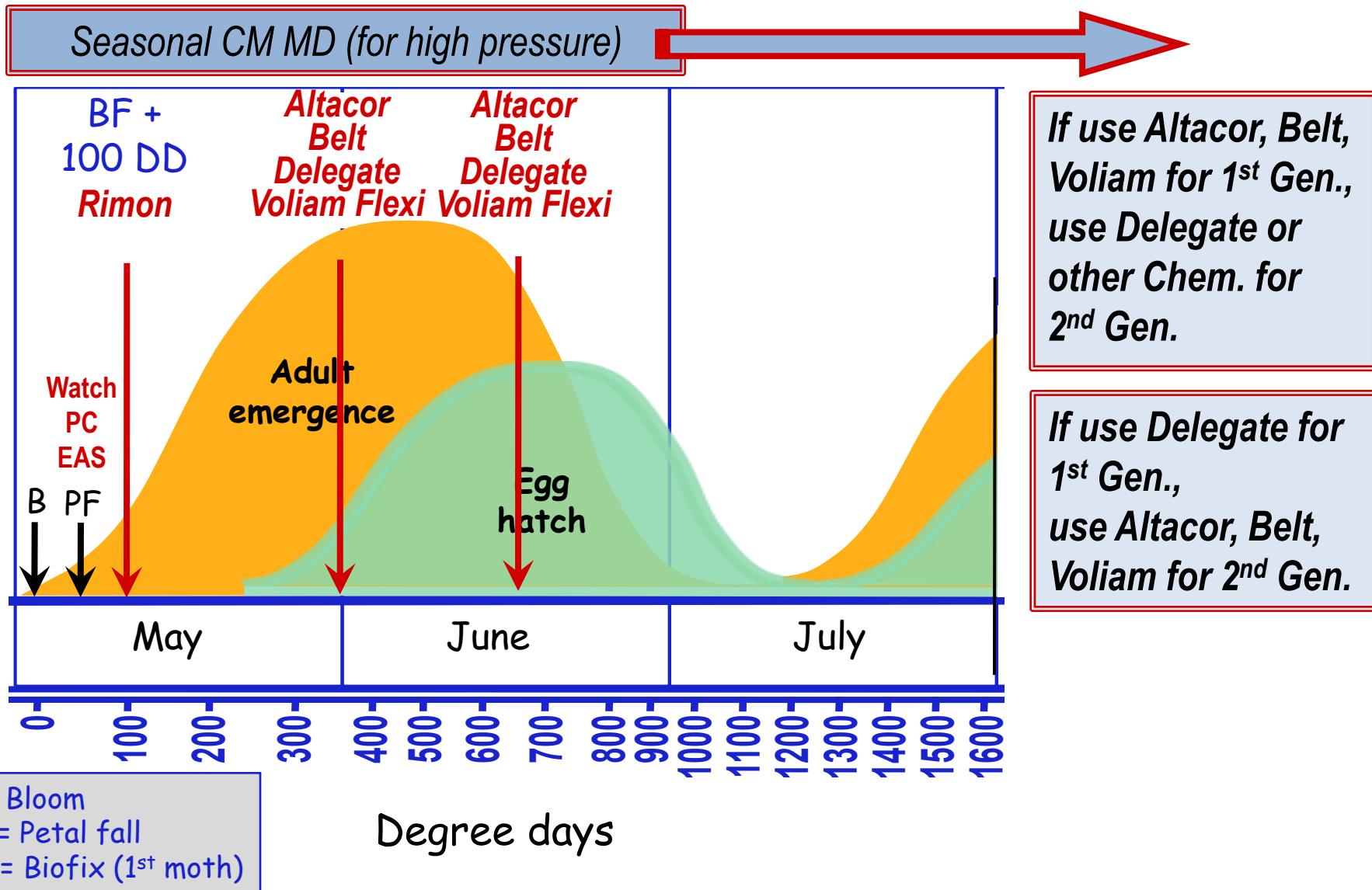
OFM - (45-90°)
CM - (50-88)

PF 1C 2C 3C 4C 5C 6C 7C

Proposed New CM Egg Hatch Model for PA

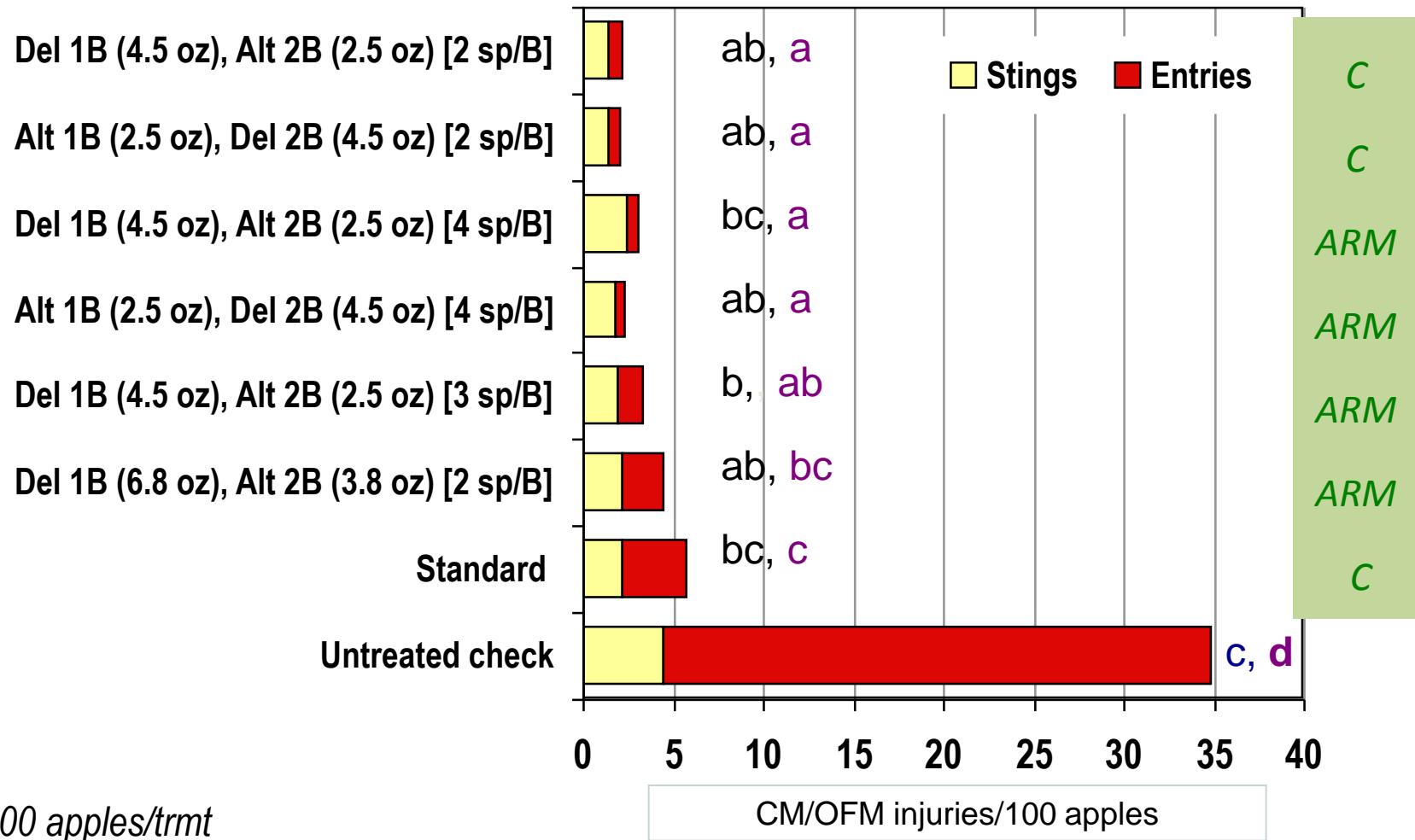


Option – Management of 1st Gen. CM with Delayed Emergence



Large Plot Study with Altacor/Delegate - 2009

CM/OFM Stings and Entries, Yorking - 6 Oct

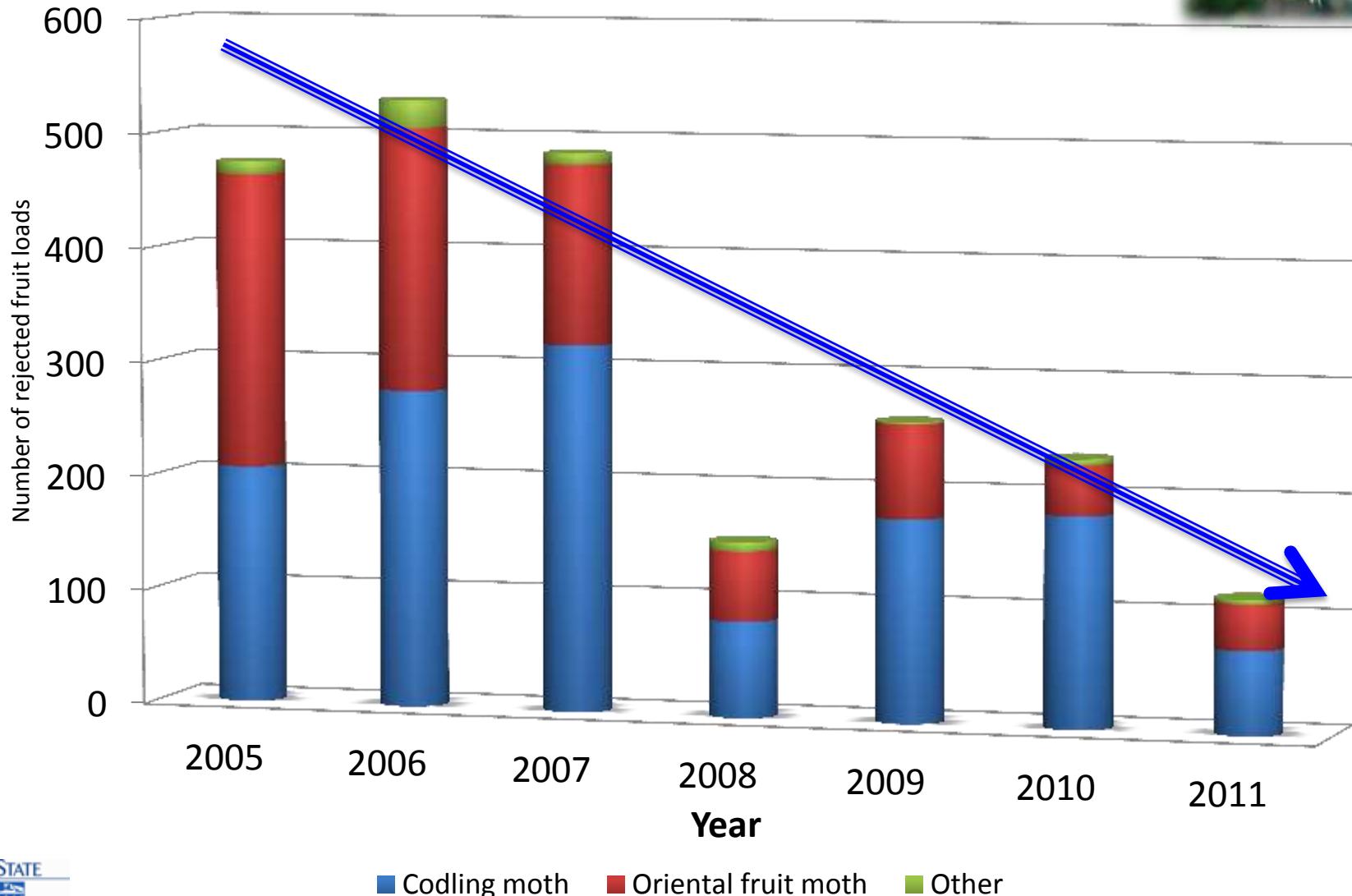


Standard: Assail 30SG (6 oz) [5/11, 8/11], Calypso 480SC (6 oz) [5/28], Calypso 480SC (4 oz)
+ Intrepid 2F (16 oz) [6/15], Rimon 0.83EC (20 oz) [7/20]

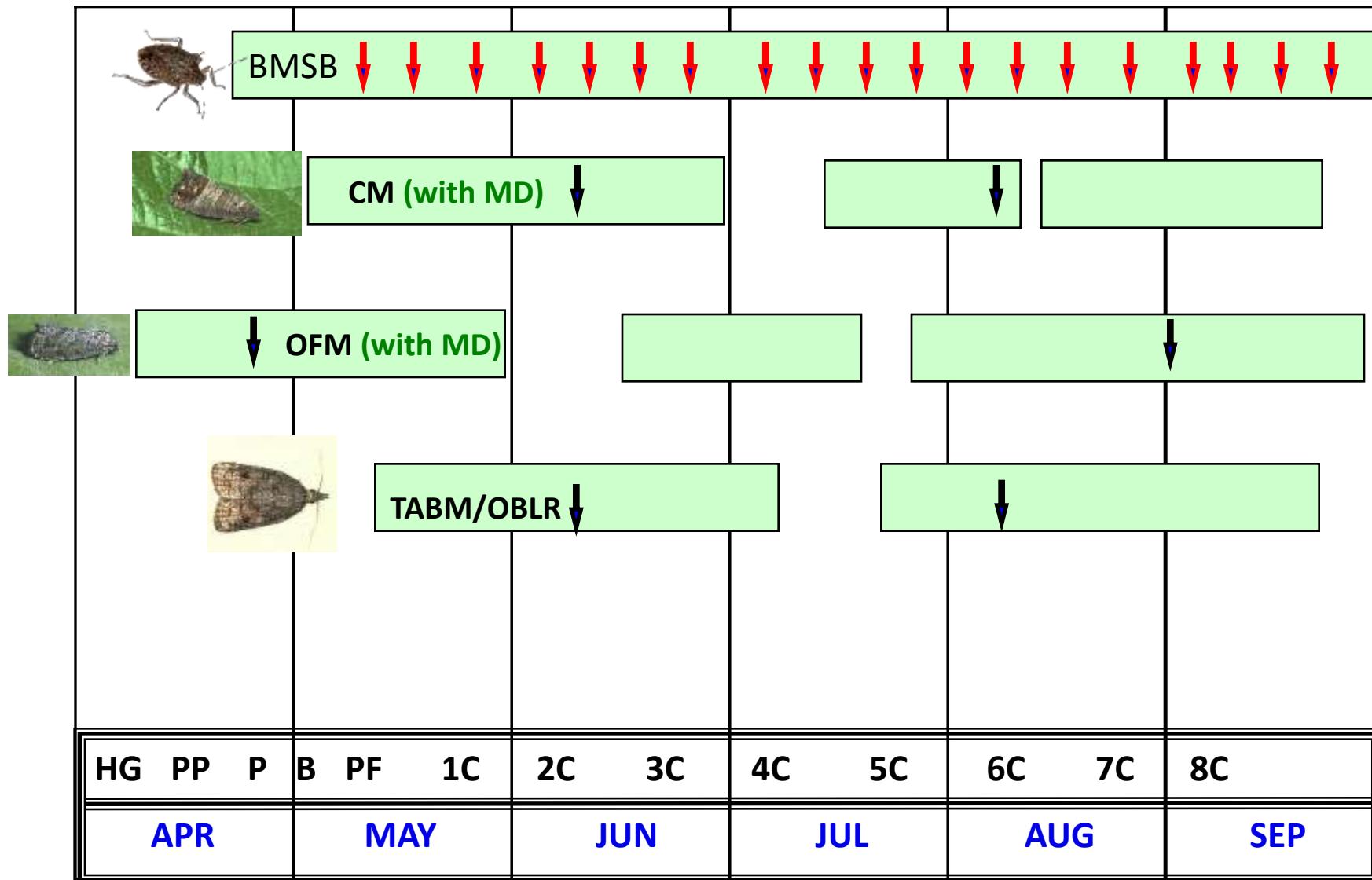
Slide courtesy of Dr. Larry Hull

Fruit loads rejected by PA fruit processors

2005-2011 seasons



Flight periods and optimal management periods for various major pests of apple in PA* (2011)



* Approximate dates

Modified from Dr. Larry Hull

BMSB challenge



Diapause in dwellings



Diapause in dwellings

Adult stink bugs (*2 generations*)



Nymphs



April

May

June

July

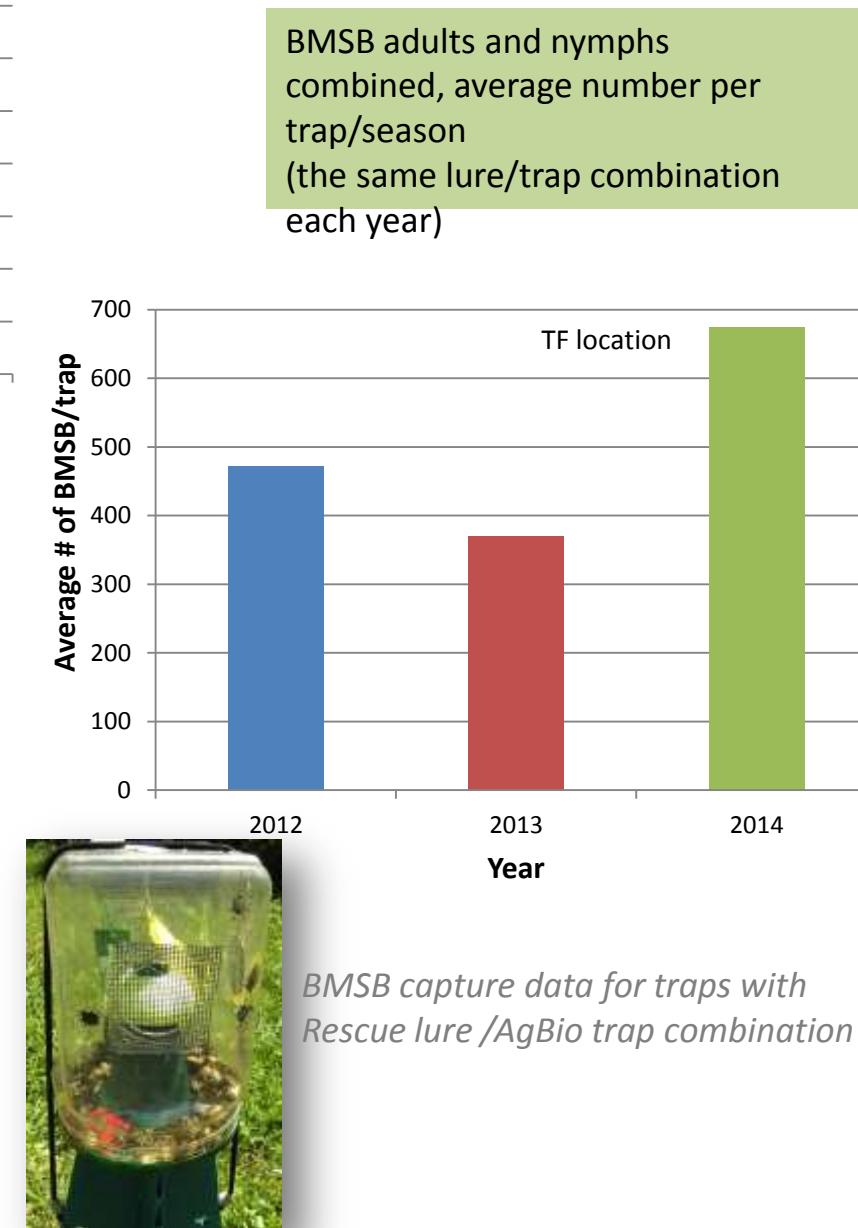
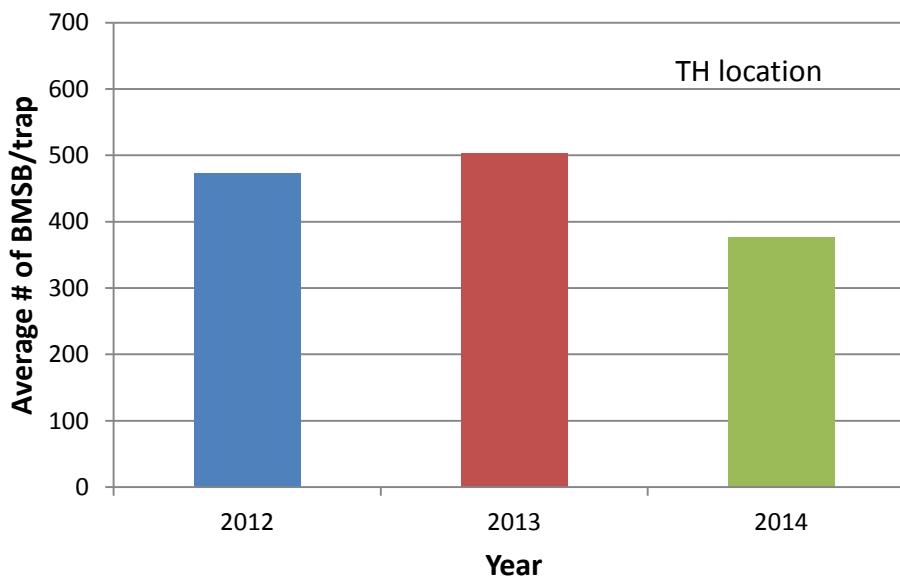
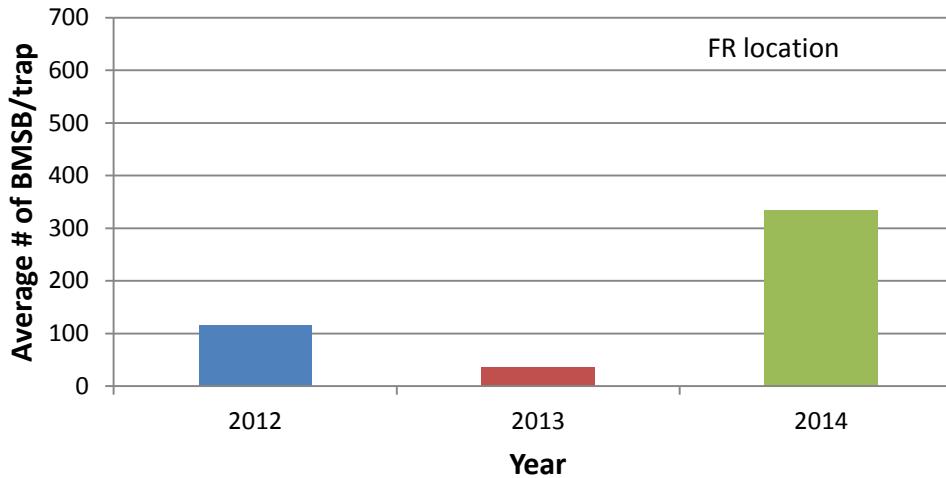
Aug

Sep

Oct

2 generations per season

Comparison of BMSB captures during the 2012 - 2014 seasons



Most effective insecticides against BMSB

(based on combined data from T. Leskey, T. Kuchar and G. Krawczyk)

PYRETHROIDS

IRAC Group 3A

bifenthrin
(Brigade)

fenpropathrin
(Danitol)

cyfluthrin
(Baythroid)

λ -cyhalothrin
(Warrior)

NEONICOTINOIDS

IRAC Group 4A

dinotefuran
(Venom, Scorpion)

thiametoxam
(Actara)

clothianidin
(Belay)

imidacloprid
(Provado, Admire Pro)

acetamiprid
(Assail)

OTHER

(IRAC Groups 1A, 1B, 2A)

methomyl
(carbamate)
(Lannate LV and SP)

endosulfan
(organochlorine)
(Thionex)

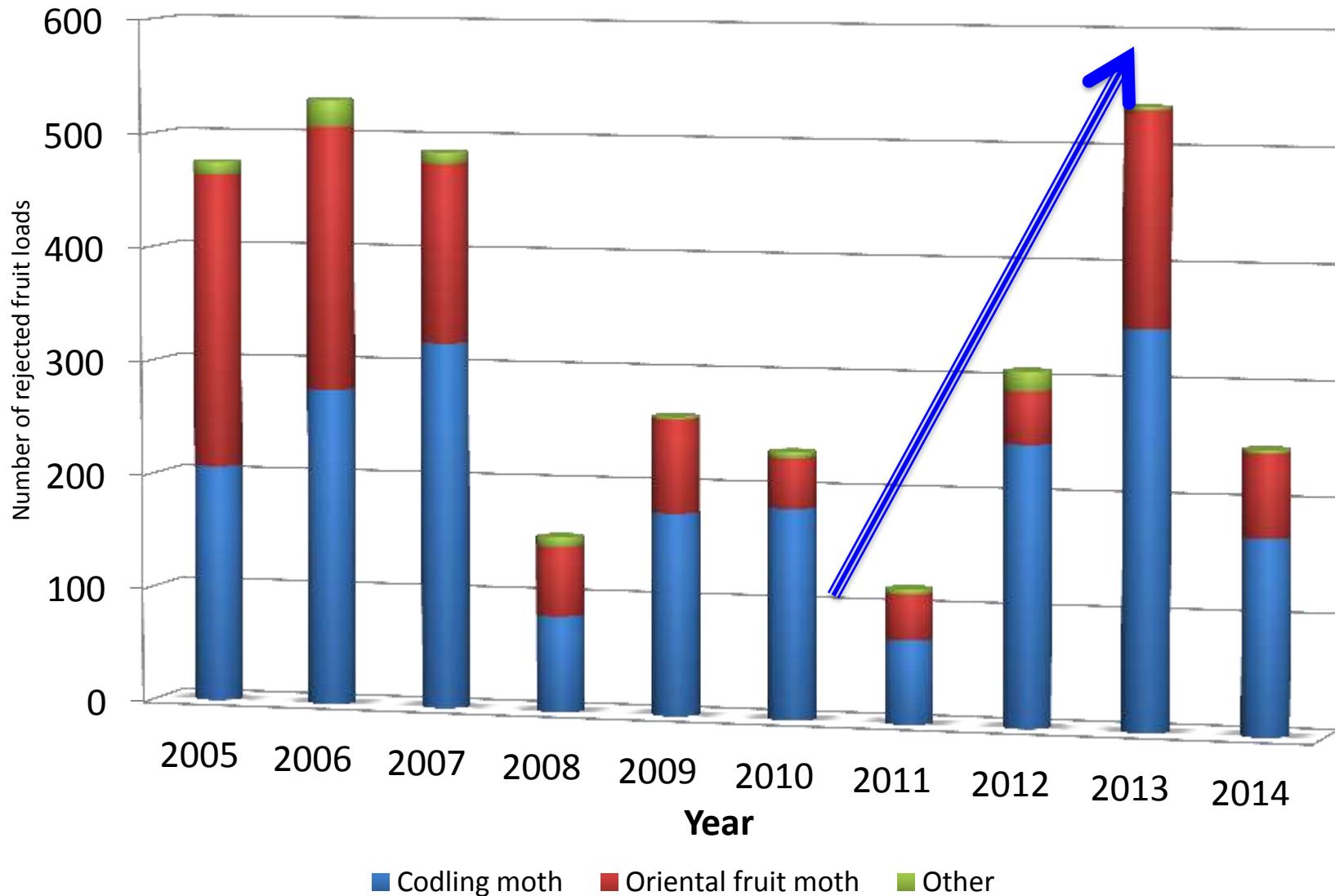
acephate
(organophosphate)
(Acephate)



Fruit loads rejected by PA fruit processors



2005-2014 seasons



Most effective insecticides against BMSB

(based on combined bioassays data from T. Leskey, T. Kuchar and G. Krawczyk)

Efficacy against CM and OFM

Effective

Moderate

Poor



Good CM/OFM activity



Moderate CM/OFM activity

- methomyl
(Lannate)
- clothianidin
(Belay)
- acetamiprid
(Assail)



Poor CM/OFM activity

- bifenthrin (**Brigade**)
- fenpropathrin (**Danitol**)
- cyfluthrin (**Baythroid**)
- λ-cyhalothrin (**Warrior**)
(PYRETHROIDS)
-
- dinotefuran (**Venom, Scorpion**)
- thiametoxam (**Actara**)
- imidacloprid (**Provado**)
(NEONICOTINOIDS)
- endosulfan (**Thionex**)
- acephate (**Acephate**)
(OTHER)

2013 and 2014 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

Commercial apple orchard location

(2013 started July 01; 2014 started May 05):



1. Ag-Bio lure in Ag-Bio tall Black trap,
 2. Edge traps (4x2) and interior trap (4 + 1); total 13 traps,
 3. Weekly trap and 12 min visual observations,
 4. Fruit evaluations at 1, 3 and 5 tree from trap and 1 and 2 rows from trap.
- 1. Full insecticide program**



2013-14 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

BMSB pressure distribution (apples)

BMSB ADULTS & NYMPHS PER TRAP/WEEK



July 8

51
BMSB

Size proportional to the number of collected BMSB



2013

Adults
● Nymphs

Number of BMSB per trap/week



2014

Adults
● Nymphs
TH Apple location

2013-14 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

BMSB pressure distribution (apples)
BMSB ADULTS & NYMPHS PER TRAP/WEEK

July 15



51
BMSB

Size proportional to the number of collected BMSB



2013

● Adults
● Nymphs

Number of BMSB per trap/week

2014

● Adults
● Nymphs

TH Apple location

2013-14 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

BMSB pressure distribution (apples)
BMSB ADULTS & NYMPHS PER TRAP/WEEK

July 22



51
BMSB

Size proportional to the number of collected BMSB



2013

● Adults
● Nymphs

Number of BMSB per trap/week



2014

● Adults
● Nymphs

TH Apple location

2013-14 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

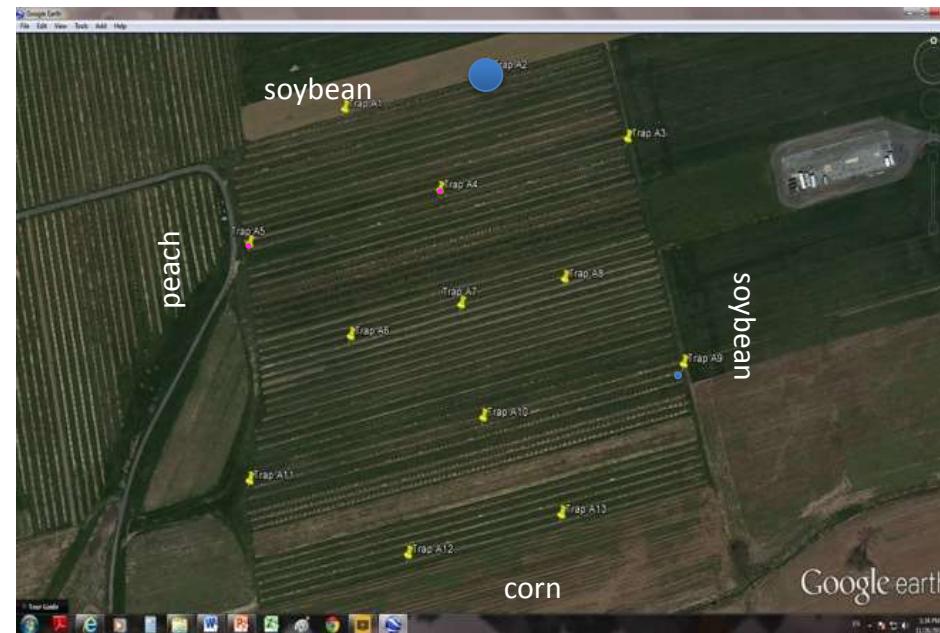
BMSB pressure distribution (apples)
BMSB ADULTS & NYMPHS PER TRAP/WEEK

July 30



51
BMSB

Size proportional to the number of collected BMSB



2013

● Adults
● Nymphs

Number of BMSB per trap/week

2014

● Adults
● Nymphs

TH Apple location

2013-14 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

BMSB pressure distribution (apples)
BMSB ADULTS & NYMPHS PER TRAP/WEEK



August 5

51
BMSB

Size proportional to the number of collected BMSB



2013

● Adults
● Nymphs

Number of BMSB per trap/week

2014

● Adults
● Nymphs
TH Apple location



2013-14 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

BMSB pressure distribution (apples)
BMSB ADULTS & NYMPHS PER TRAP/WEEK



August 12

51
BMSB

Size proportional to the number of collected BMSB



2013

● Adults
● Nymphs

Number of BMSB per trap/week

2014

● Adults
● Nymphs

TH Apple location

2013-14 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

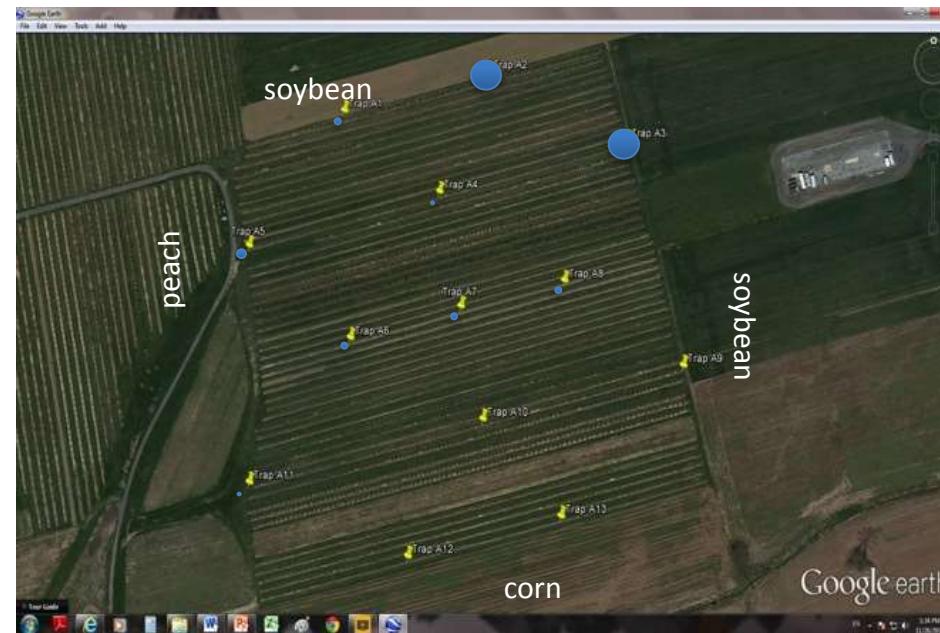
BMSB pressure distribution (apples)
BMSB ADULTS & NYMPHS PER TRAP/WEEK



August 19

51
BMSB

Size proportional to the number of collected BMSB



2013

● Adults
● Nymphs

Number of BMSB per trap/week



2014

● Adults
● Nymphs
TH Apple location

2013-14 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

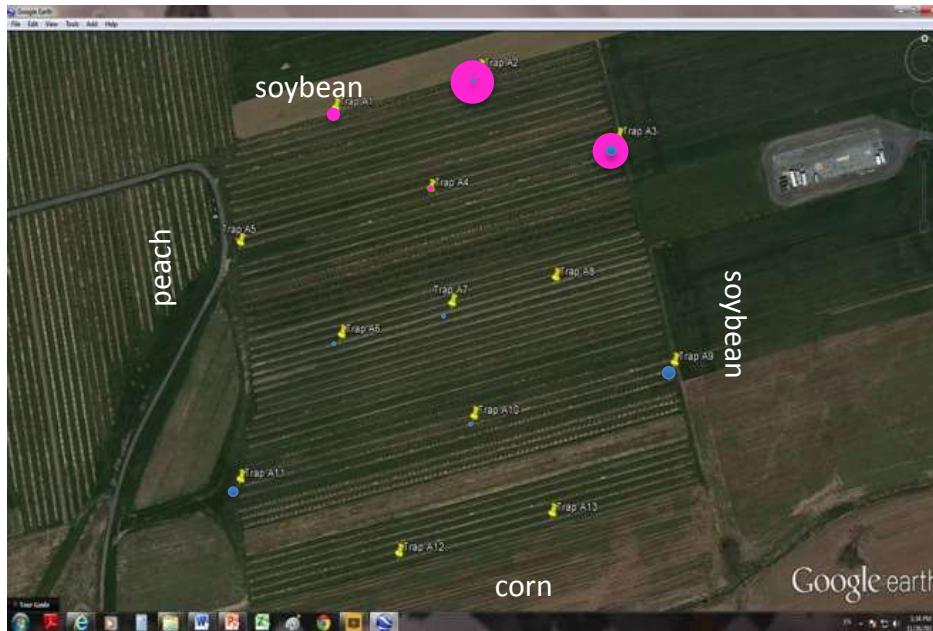
BMSB pressure distribution (apples)
BMSB ADULTS & NYMPHS PER TRAP/WEEK



August 26

51
BMSB

Size proportional to the number of collected BMSB



2013

● Adults
● Nymphs

Number of BMSB per trap/week



2014

● Adults
● Nymphs
TH Apple location

2013-14 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

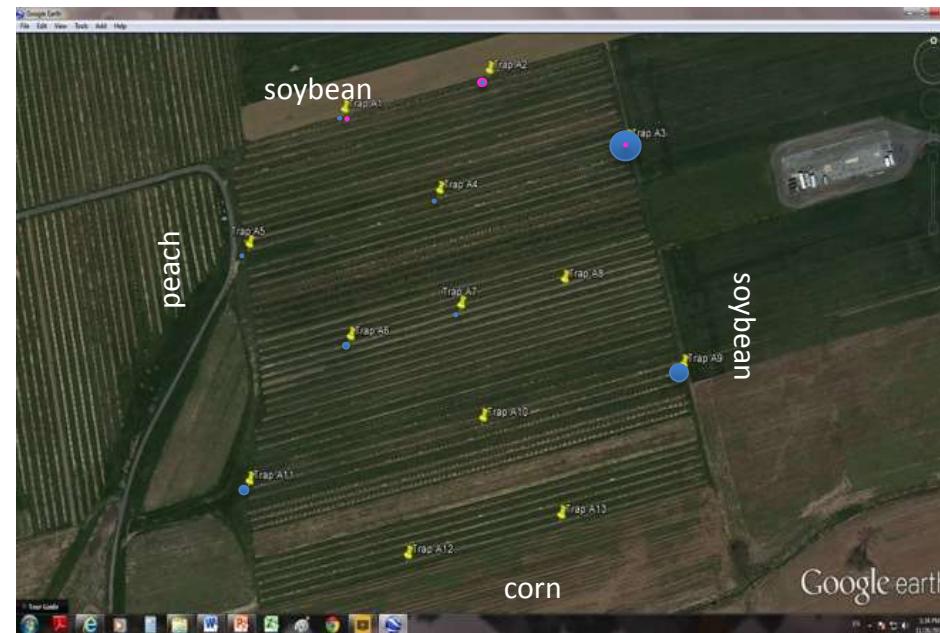
BMSB pressure distribution (apples)
BMSB ADULTS & NYMPHS PER TRAP/WEEK



September 3

51
BMSB

Size proportional to the number of collected BMSB



2013

● Adults
● Nymphs

Number of BMSB per trap/week

2014

● Adults
● Nymphs

TH Apple location



2013-14 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

BMSB pressure distribution (apples)
BMSB ADULTS & NYMPHS PER TRAP/WEEK



September 9

51
BMSB

Size proportional to the number of collected BMSB



2013

● Adults
● Nymphs

Number of BMSB per trap/week



2014

● Adults
● Nymphs

TH Apple location

2013-14 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

BMSB pressure distribution (apples)
BMSB ADULTS & NYMPHS PER TRAP/WEEK



September 16

51
BMSB

Size proportional to the number of collected BMSB



2013

● Adults
● Nymphs

Number of BMSB per trap/week



2014

● Adults
● Nymphs

TH Apple location

2013-14 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

BMSB pressure distribution (apples)
BMSB ADULTS & NYMPHS PER TRAP/WEEK



September 24

51
BMSB

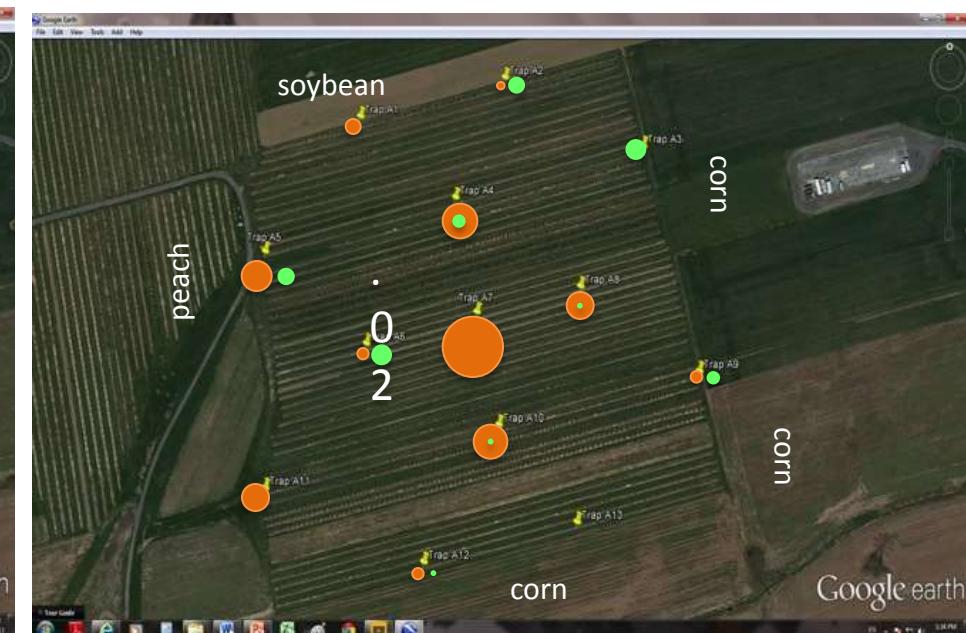
Size proportional to the number of collected BMSB



2013

● Adults
● Nymphs

Number of BMSB per trap/week



2014

● Adults
● Nymphs

TH Apple location

2013-14 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

BMSB pressure distribution (apples)
BMSB ADULTS & NYMPHS PER TRAP/WEEK

October 1



51
BMSB

Size proportional to the number of collected BMSB



2013

● Adults
● Nymphs

Number of BMSB per trap/week

2014

● Adults
● Nymphs

TH Apple location

2013-14 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

BMSB pressure distribution (apples)
BMSB ADULTS & NYMPHS PER TRAP/WEEK

October 8



51
BMSB

Size proportional to the number of collected BMSB



2013

● Adults
● Nymphs

Number of BMSB per trap/week



2014

● Adults
● Nymphs

TH Apple location

2013-14 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

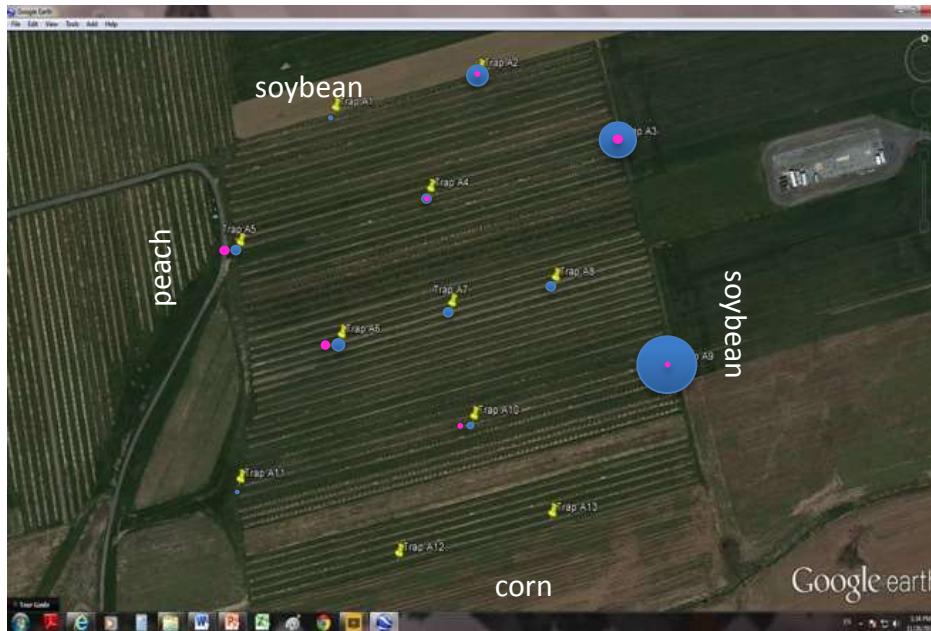
BMSB pressure distribution (apples)
BMSB ADULTS & NYMPHS PER TRAP/WEEK



October 15

51
BMSB

Size proportional to the number of collected BMSB



2013

● Adults
● Nymphs

Number of BMSB per trap/week

2014

● Adults
● Nymphs
TH Apple location



2013-14 BMSB Trap Placement Grid evaluations

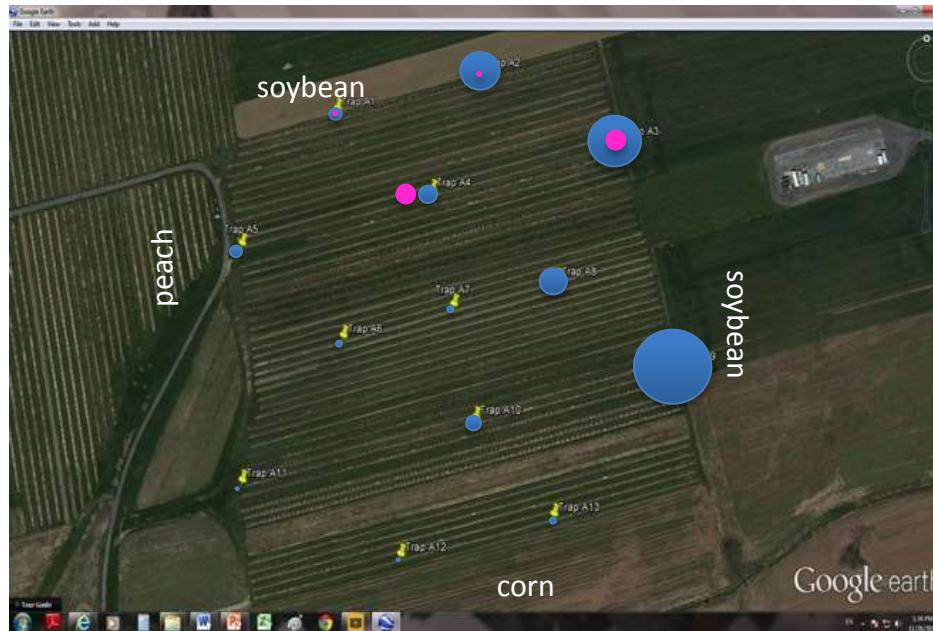
BMSB pressure distribution (apples)
BMSB ADULTS & NYMPHS PER TRAP/WEEK



October 22

51
BMSB

Size proportional to the number of collected BMSB



2013

● Adults
● Nymphs

Number of BMSB per trap/week

2014

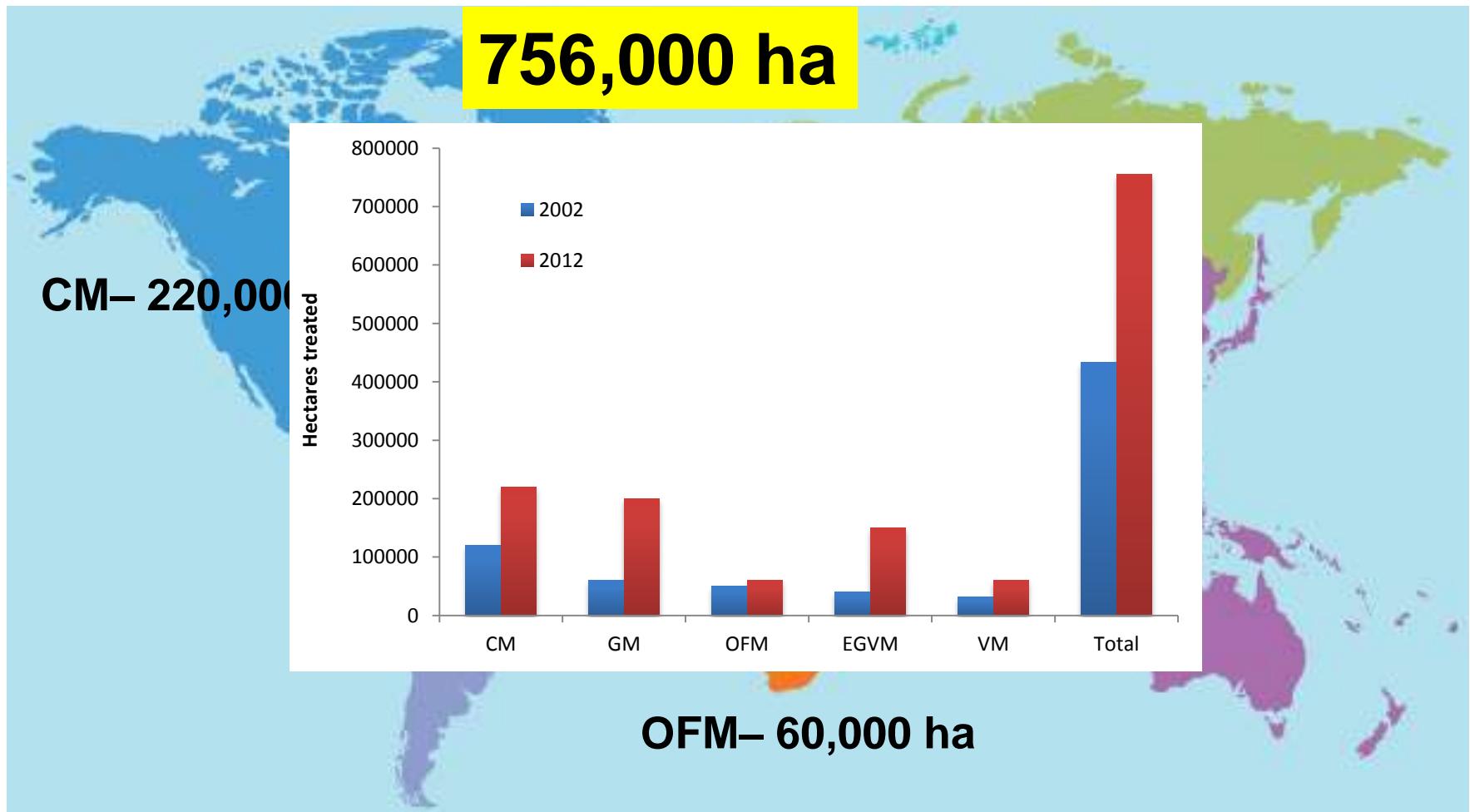
● Adults
● Nymphs

TH Apple location

Insect pests monitoring and mating disruption



Worldwide use of MD



Mating disruption trials

2014 CM/OFM mating disruption trials

Sites and activities:

Three commercial orchards plus PSU FREC

Pheromone traps monitored weekly

In season and harvest fruit evaluations



Suterra LLC MD products:

CheckMate Puffer CM-OFM – standard, 1 dispenser/acre

CheckMate Puffer SPX-PM1 - experimental (0.5x pheromone load rate)

TRECE Inc. MD products:

CIDETRAK CM/OFM Meso, 32 dispensers/acre, apples (experimental)

CIDETRAK CM/OFM – 150 dispensers/acre, apples

CIDETRAK OFM Meso, 30 dispensers/acre, peach (experimental)

CIDETRAK OFM only, 150 dispensers/acre, peach



CH Puffer Locations 2014

- Experimental Puffer Location
- Standard Puffer Location
- Experimental Block
- Standard Block

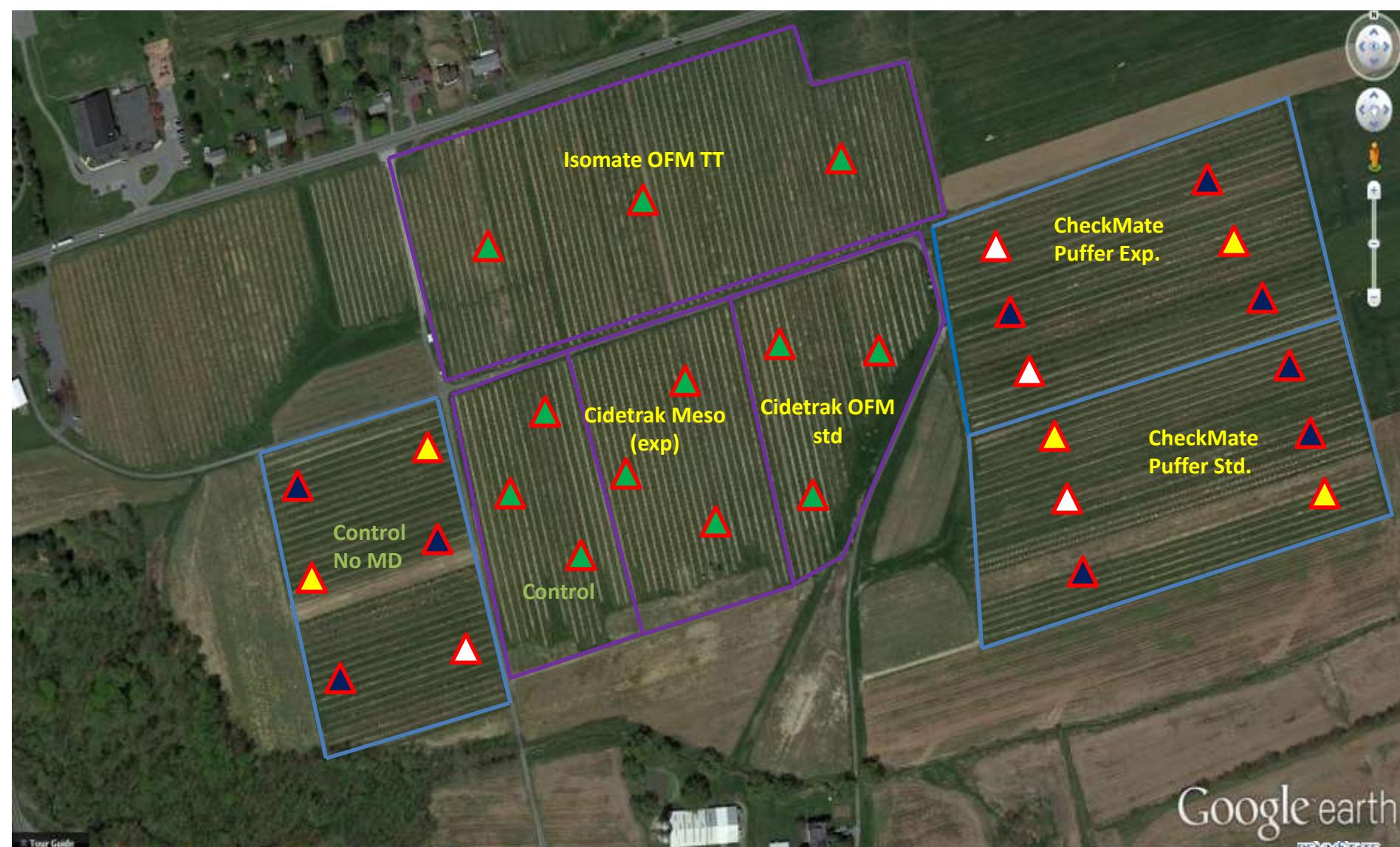
CheckMate Puffer CM/OFM – 1 disp/ac



CH Mating Disruption 2014

Trapping

OFM, CM, TABM, OBLR OFM, CM Apple Block
OFM, CM (BioLure) OFM Peach Block



EV Puffer Locations 2014

- Experimental Puffer Locations — Experimental Block
- Standard Puffer Locations — Standard Block

CheckMate Puffer CM/OFM - 1 puffer /ac

Puffer CM/OFM Exp.

Puffer CM/OFM Std.

Google earth



EV Mating Disruption 2014

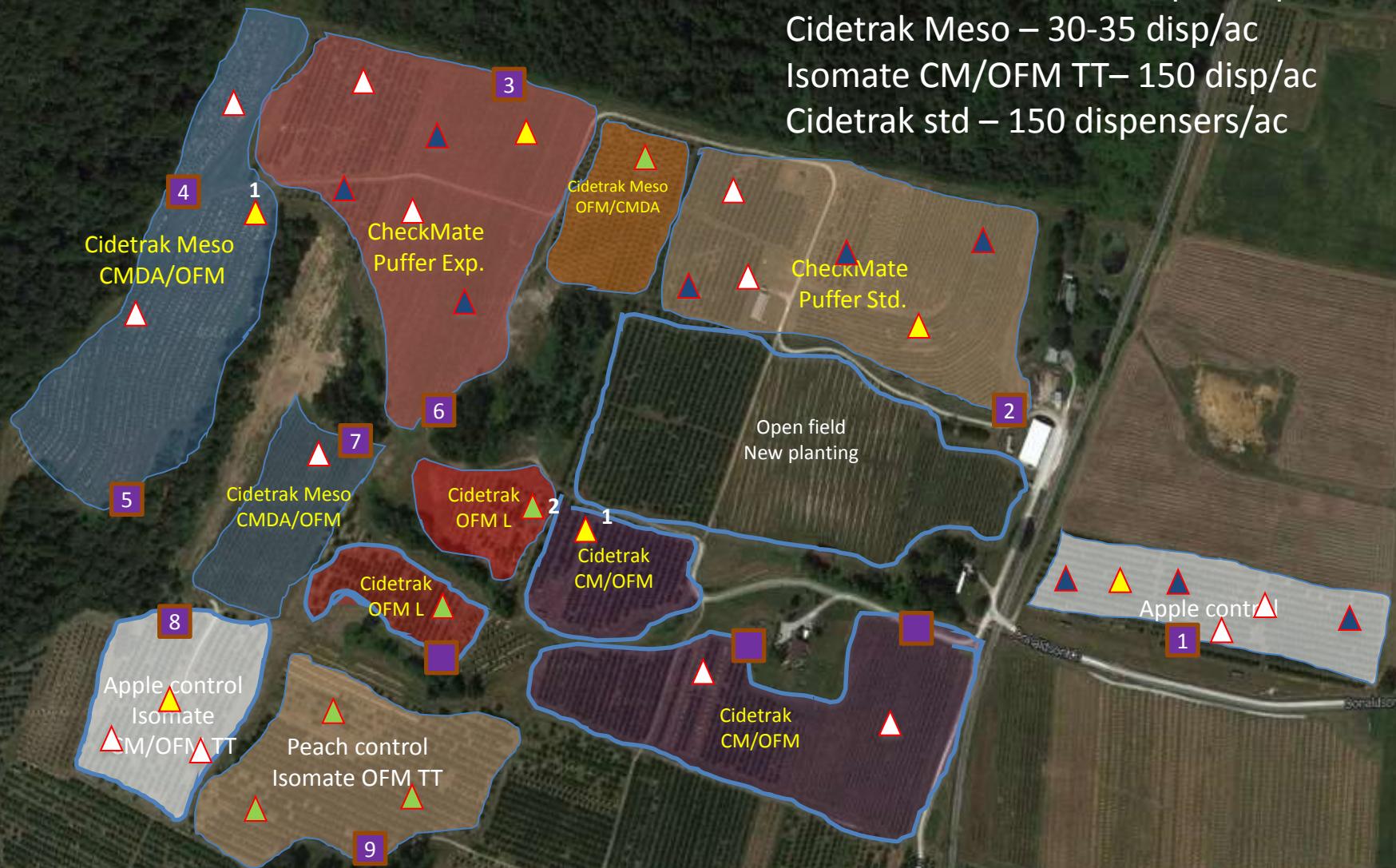


- ▲ OFM, CM, TABM, OBLR (Standard)
- △ OFM, CM (Standard)
- ◆ OFM, CM (BioLure)

- ▲ OFM Only (In Peaches)

- Stink Bug Traps (Ag Bio Traps with Rescue Lures)

CheckMate CM/OFM - 1 puffer per acre
Cidetrak Meso – 30-35 disp/ac
Isomate CM/OFM TT – 150 disp/ac
Cidetrak std – 150 dispensers/ac



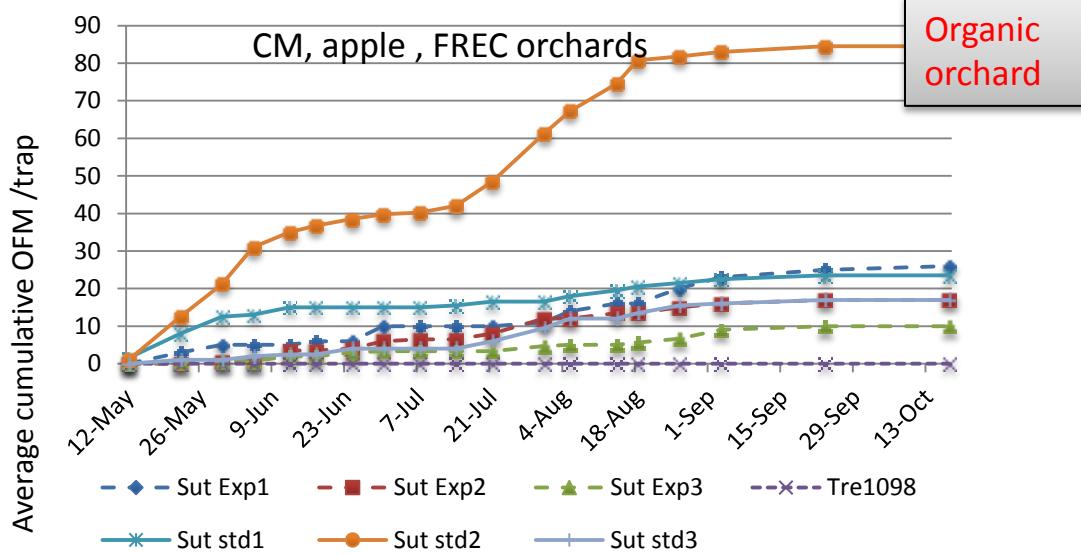
2014 Mating disruption trials apples

Treatment	Percent injured fruit at harvest (apples only)	
	CM	OFM
<i>Puffer CM/OFM (exp)</i>	0.0 a	0.0 a
Puffer CM/OFM	0.0 a	0.0 a
<i>Cidetrak Meso (exp)</i>	0.0 a	0.0 a
Cidetrak CM/OFM	0.0 a	0.0 a
Isomate CM/OFM TT	0.0 a	0.0 a

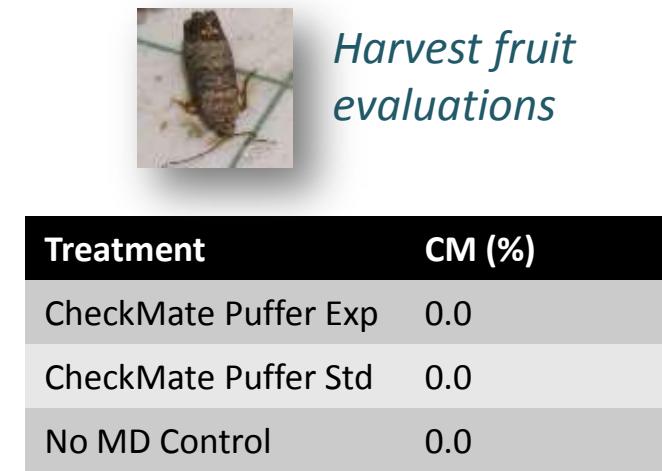
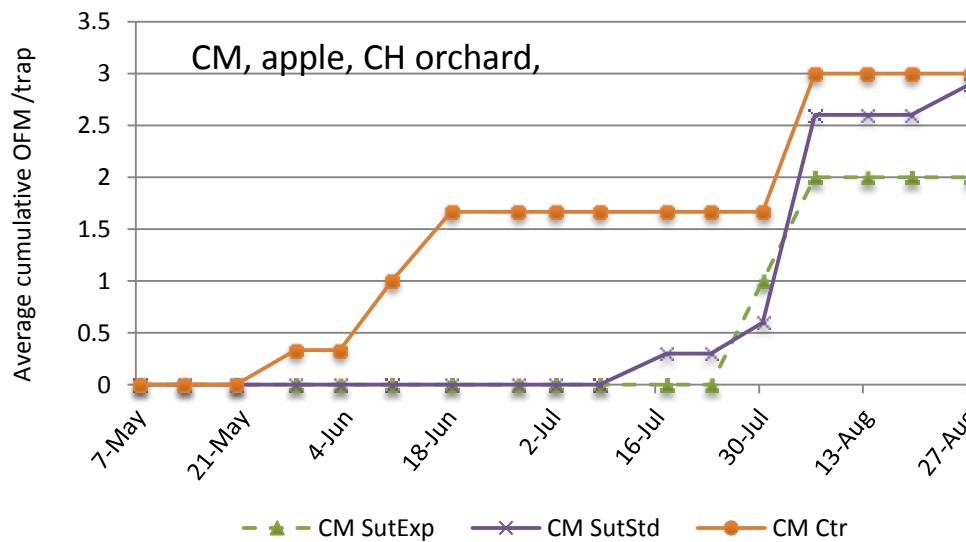
Harvest fruit evaluations, averages from 3 commercial orchards



2014 Mating disruption trials: results



Treatment	CM (%)
CheckMate Puffer Exp.1	0.1 a
CheckMate Puffer Exp.2	0.0 a
CheckMate Puffer Exp.3	0.0 a
CheckMate Puffer Std.1	0.0 a
<u>CheckMate Puffer Std.2</u>	<u>3.9 b</u>
CheckMate Puffer Std.3	0.0 a
Cidetrak CM/OFM Meso	0.0 a
Cidetrak CM/OFM	0.0 a



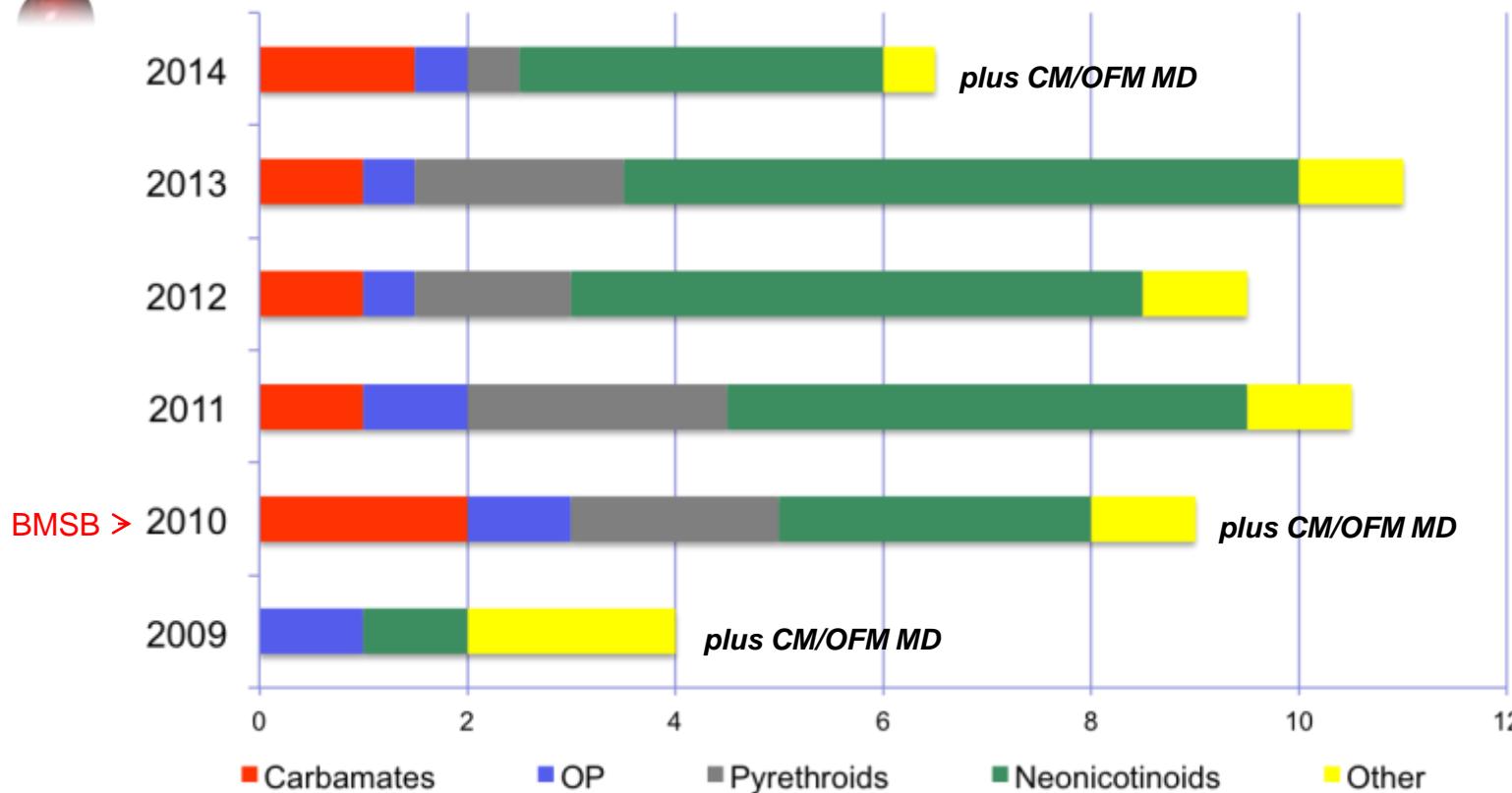
ANOVA, Fisher's Protected LSD, $p \leq 0.05$

Changes in seasonal insecticide applications - apples



2009-2014 seasons

(Commercial orchard, PA)



Number of insecticide applications per season

Insecticides:

Carbamates (IRAC Group 1A) – methomyl,

Organophosphates (IRAC Group 1B) – phosmet,

Pyrethroids (IRAC Group 3A) – fenpropathrin, lambda cyhalothrin, bifenthrin,

Neonicotinoids (IRAC Group 4A) – acetamiprid, clothianidin, thiametoxam, dinotefuran, thiacycloprid,

Other (IRAC Groups 5, 18, 28) – methoxyfenozide, spinetoram, rynaxypyr.

Changes in seasonal insecticide applications - apple



2013 - 2014 seasons
(Commercial apple orchard, PA)

Month	2013 program	2014 program
May	Calypso (ARM) Assail (C) Imidan (ARM)	CM/OFM MD Assail (C) Assail (ARM) Imidan (ARM)
June	Lannate (C) Assail (C) Intrepid (ARM)	Altacor (ARM) Lannate (ARM)
July	Bifenture (C) Assail (ARM)	Lannate (C)
August	Belay (C) Scorpion(ARM) Bifenture (C) Delegate (C)	Belay (C) Bifenture (ARM)
September	Belay (C) Scorpion (C)	Scorpion (C)



CM and OFM available mating disruption products

2015 season (based on information provided by manufacturers)



Codling moth

- CheckMate® CM-XL 1000
- Cidetrak® CM
- Cidetrak® CMDA Combo PP
- Cidetrak® CMDA Combo Meso-A
- Cidetrak® DA MEC
- CheckMate® CM-F
- CheckMate® Puffer CM



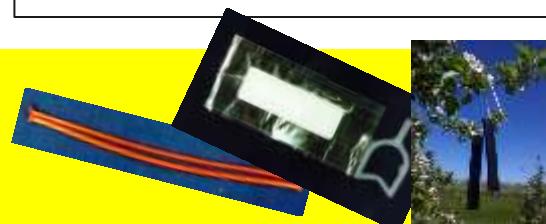
Oriental fruit moth

- CheckMate® OFM
- Cidetrak® OFM-L
- Isomate® OFM TT
- CheckMate® OFM-F
- CheckMate® Puffer OFM



CM and OFM

- Cidetrak® CM-OFM Combo
- Isomate® CM/OFM TT
- CheckMate® Puffer CM/OFM
- Isomate® CM/OFM Mist



Hand applied dispensers;
30-200 dispensers/acre;



Aerosol dispensers;
1-3 dispensers/ac;



Sprayable;
aiblast applications.

Summary



Hand applied high rate MD products and newly registered low labor MD products (e.g., CheckMate puffers or Cidetrak Meso) provided good control of internal fruit feeders;



Targeted BMSB management activities based on effective pest monitoring reduced the number of necessary insecticide treatments;



Combinations of BMSB targeted treatments with available soft and selective CM and OFM management tools will help to revive practical long term benefits from effective integrated pest management (IPM)

2014 Extension Tree Fruit Entomology Group



Lab technicians:
Travis Enyeart and Brian Lehman

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Luke Bailey, Nettie Baugher, Tyler Lieberum, Olivia Moore, Martha Schupp

Project supported by the State Horticultural Association of Pennsylvania